IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

RICHARD P., by and for R.P., and DENISE L., by and for K.L., **Plaintiffs**

> CIVIL ACTION NO. 03-390 ERIE V.

SCHOOL DISTRICT OF THE CITY OF ERIE, PENNSYLVANIA, et al., **Defendants**

> JURY TRIAL - DAY NO. 5 (PLAINTIFFS' CLOSING ARGUMENT)

Proceedings held before the HONORABLE

SEAN J. McLAUGHLIN, U.S. District Judge,

in Courtroom C, U.S. Courthouse, Erie,

Pennsylvania, on Monday, January 30, 2006.

APPEARANCES:

EDWARD A. OLDS, Esquire, and CAROLYN SPICER RUSS, Esquire, appearing on behalf of the Plaintiffs.

Case 1:03-cv-00390-SJM Document 151 Filed 11/27/2006 Page 2 of 30 JAMES T. MARNEN, Esquire, appearing on behalf of the Defendants.

Ronald J. Bench, RMR - Official Court Reporter

1	PROCEEDINGS
2	
3	(Whereupon, the following Excerpt of Jury Trial
4	proceedings occurred on Monday, January 30, 2006, in
5	Courtroom C.)
6	
7	THE COURT: All right, Mr. Olds.
8	MR. OLDS: Thank you, your Honor. Good morning.
9	I want to thank you for your attention during this trial. I'm
10	sure that there's nothing I can that say that will describe how
11	important this case is to all the parties. I think you guys
12	were commendable in your attention that you paid to the
13	evidence. I also think that you appreciate the importance and

Page 3 of 30

- 14 the role that you are serving here in terms of deciding this
- 15 dispute between my clients and the Erie School District.
- When Ms. Woods was on the stand, she started off
- 17 early in her testimony saying, you know, the most important
- 18 three words in the school is I need help. And she went to
- 19 great length about that. She had another three-word saying
- 20 that she mentioned on the stand, which was life is tough. And
- 21 I think that three-word saying sort of embodies what the
- 22 school district's defense here is to this case, you know, life
- 23 is tough, what happened to Kristina and Rachel, that sort of is
- 24 tough, but there's nothing we could do about it.
- You have to bring, in terms of deciding this case,

- 1 you guys have to bring a critical intelligence, that is
- 2 listening to the evidence, listening to what people said,
- 3 reviewing the evidence, that is the documentary evidence and
- 4 sort of do a little detective work and get to the bottom of
- 5 what happened. And you have to use your common sense in terms
- 6 of figuring out what happened.
- 7 Because really what we all know, and there is no

Page 4 of 30 dispute, that Kristina and Rachel were raped on December 19th.

- Then what gives that dispute is whether and to what extent the
- school district became actually aware that there was sexual 10
- harassment. Whether the sexual harassment was severe and 11
- pervasive and whether Kristina, whether the school district was 12
- deliberately indifferent to that sexual harassment. Mr. Marnen 13
- has ably argued that you couldn't believe that Ms. Cappabianca
- 15 would hear that the rape occurred and do nothing. I mean, he
- said that would have to strain your credibility, right, you 16
- 17 couldn't believe that. But what I think, I'm going to take you
- through is a series of sort of discreet pieces of evidence that 18
- 19 will show you why this happened and it didn't happen just
- because life is tough. It happened because the school district 20
- 21 was deliberately indifferent to information that should have
- 22 tipped it off that something terrible had happened to these
- 23 girls and something terrible was going on with these girls.
- 24 The first thing is Ms. Cappabianca -- why don't we
- look at her deposition testimony. Ms. Cappabianca admitted,

4

and this is in court, she admitted that -- it's right here, she

Case 1:03-cv-00390-SJM Document 151 Filed 11/27/2006 2 admitted that she had information about sexual activity between

- 3 Kristina, age 12, and Charles Bibbs, age 14, who has a -- this
- 4 is in the exhibits. He has discipline history between
- 5 September and December this thick. You heard that Charles had
- 6 been kicked out of school, that he had been there the year
- 7 before because of his bad behavior. So we know that Ms.
- 8 Cappabianca knew that. There is evidence, I don't think we
- 9 need to play it, okay, there is evidence, although, why don't
- 10 we show it on the exhibit -- there is evidence that Charles
- 11 Bibbs, when Ms. Cappabianca -- and there is no dispute about
- 12 that, she went to Kristina and she went to Charles.
- Ms. Cappabianca, when she went to Charles, he
- 14 testified like what's going on, I'm hearing this like serious
- 15 stuff, like you're having oral sex. She asked me this. That
- 16 was at the end of the deposition of his testimony. And really
- 17 he denied that, right, the great sneak denied it.
- But there is evidence that Ms. Cappabianca -- in
- 19 this courtroom they say, well, we were aware of sexual activity
- 20 between Kristina and Charles, we were aware of that. We
- 21 thought it might be holding hands or kissing. But we were
- 22 aware of that. And so when we went to Kristina and Charles, we
- 23 didn't say was there sexual activity or, you know, we just sort

- 24 of kept it general, we didn't ask the question. But Charles
- 25 Bibbs said Ms. Cappabianca did ask him the question. That she

- 1 asked him what's this I hear about oral sex. Now, he denied
- 2 it. And that gets into sort of the meat of the case, as far as
- 3 I'm concerned.
- 4 Now, when Ms. Cappabianca, I guess maybe what I'd
- 5 like to do is address this question now. Why -- Mr. Marnen
- 6 sort of asked this question, why would this happen. Come on,
- 7 jury, you're not going to believe that Ms. Cappabianca would
- 8 ignore information like this. You just can't believe this,
- 9 it's too incredible to believe. But I think that if you
- 10 consider certain pieces of evidence, you'll see what is, in
- 11 essence, a pattern of evidence that was generated during this
- 12 three-week period, four-week period, that Ms. Cappabianca and
- 13 Ms. Woods knew that something was going on.
- But they assumed, without doing any investigation,
- 15 they assumed that it was voluntary and consensual. That
- 16 Kristina and Rachel were engaged in voluntary consensual sex
- 17 with Charles Bibbs and perhaps others and, therefore, they

- 18 didn't see it as an assault, as harassment and, therefore, they
- 19 didn't act on it. Therefore, they had information about which
- 20 they were deliberately indifferent.
- When Ms. Cappabianca was on the stand, she said
- 22 something that I thought was just amazingly incredible. She
- 23 said that when she questioned Kristina, that Kristina had
- 24 lipstick on, makeup, I think she said Kristina looked darling.
- 25 And then the second day she was on the stand, when Mr. Marnen

- 1 was questioning her, she embellished on that even further, she
- 2 said well, after I talked to Kristina, I walked her down to
- 3 PASS, and Kristina sat right down next to, darling little
- 4 Kristina, cute as a pin, sat right down next to Charles.
- 5 And that's when I asked Charles, well, what's this I hear you
- 6 about you and Kristina. Charles said well, she just likes me,
- 7 Ms. Cap. Charles said that he didn't even know Kristina before
- 8 or after this rape.
- 9 Now, think about this. Is that what Ms. Cappabianca
- 10 wanted you to believe. We know why she said it. She said it
- 11 because well, ladies and gentlemen of the jury, here I am, I'm

- 12 a vice principal in this school, there's a lot of stuff going
- 13 on and I have to respond to appearances. And I heard this
- 14 stuff about sexual activities between Charles and Kristina, and
- 15 I asked Kristina, she said something happened and the
- 16 appearance was, well, nothing really happened. And, in fact,
- 17 ladies and gentlemen of the jury, when I took Kristina to PASS
- 18 that night, she sat right next to Charles Bibbs. Do you
- 19 believe, now this is where your critical facilities have to
- 20 come in, do you believe that Kristina, who was raped by Charles
- 21 Bibbs the night before, sat next to him in PASS that next day
- 22 or do you think that she was terrified.
- Now, I submit that it doesn't make sense what Ms.
- 24 Cappabianca said. But I think, excuse me, I think it shows you
- 25 something about her perception -- her perception is that

- 1 Kristina, Charles, she says is developing an attraction. Her
- 2 perception back then was that Kristina liked Charles, and that
- 3 there would be, maybe these are bad kids, but there would be
- 4 sexual activity between a 12-year-old girl, mental age eight,
- 5 and a 14-year-old boy, with a discipline record like this, that

- 6 was somehow consensual.
- Now, when -- and I think that if this is one of
- 8 several incidents that I'm going to discuss, but gives you, the
- 9 jury, in your critical incites that you have to bring. You're
- 10 not just listening to them and accepting their words at face
- 11 value. You have to say are these people, does it make sense
- 12 what they're saying, do they have a reason maybe to shade
- 13 things and embellish things. And I think, it was amazing that
- 14 Ms. Cappabianca would expect you to think that Kristina would
- 15 sit next to Charles. It shows that she thinks that there is
- 16 something going on between Charles and Kristina, not a rape,
- 17 but a mutual attraction.
- Now, but this is the next piece of evidence supports
- 19 this, supports my argument because in her talk with Kristina,
- 20 Ms. Cappabianca said I asked her did something happen, and
- 21 Kristina said yes. And what did Ms. Cappabianca say next. Did
- 22 she say, Kristina, what happened. Kristina, would you like to
- 23 talk to somebody about what happened. Kristina, were you hurt.
- 24 No, she didn't say any of those things. She said, Kristina,
- 25 you know, that's what people do when they're grown up and in

- 2 the conclusion that Kristina had engaged in something voluntary
- 3 with Charles Bibbs. Now, if you immediately jump to that
- 4 conclusion, that a 12-year-old girl, mental age eight, is
- 5 voluntarily engaged in sexual activity with a 14-year-old boy,
- 6 then you're not going to bring, as Ms. Cappabianca, you're not
- 7 going to bring any concern at all about what that girl is
- 8 doing. Oh, that's her choice, I can't interfere with her
- 9 choice. I'm not going ask her whether it was voluntary,
- 10 whether she was coerced, whether this kid, who has a record
- 11 like this, (indicating), and Kristina, is cute and slow, I'm
- 12 not going to ask her if there's something she wants to talk to
- 13 you about. I'm just going to warn her. In fact, she sort of
- 14 condemned her and says, Kristina, what you're really doing is
- 15 wrong. What you're doing is wrong because you should wait
- 16 until you're an adult to do these kinds of things.
- Now, imagine the impact. Let's just assume that Ms.
- 18 Cappabianca's story is right, that she walked with Kristina
- 19 down to PASS and she sat, she's in front of Kristina, she said
- 20 to Charles what's this I hear about you and Kristina doing

Case 1:03-cv-00390-SJM Document 151 Filed 11/27/2006 Page 11 of 30

- 21 something. And Charles denied it. What does that say to
- 22 Kristina when Ms. Cappabianca walks out of the room and leaves
- 23 her there with Charles. It says, Kristina, age 12, mental age
- 24 eight, you're on your own with this kid. I'm not going to
- 25 interfere, I'm not going to take any steps to make sure that

- 1 you're protected. I just don't care, you better be careful.
- 2 You better not be doing this stuff that you've been doing.
- 3 Well, that's one and two.
- 4 Let's go to three. I want to talk about Ms.
- 5 Cappabianca's interactions with Rachel and what you'll see is
- 6 you'll see this same pattern. That Ms. Cappabianca back then,
- 7 in the courtroom they say we were very concerned about this,
- 8 but back then they have a different attitude. The evidence
- 9 shows that back then they thought these girls were voluntarily
- 10 engaging in this activity. In the meeting with Rachel on
- 11 Friday, January 4th, '02, when Ms. Cappabianca called Rachel's
- 12 dad, that happened after Rachel -- that happened after Rachel
- 13 was in music class and said tell these boys to quit asking me
- 14 to suck dick, I can't avoid using that language. That's what

Case 1:03-cv-00390-SJM

- So Ms. Cappabianca finds Rachel in her room about
- 17 that and we heard, we had Rachel's diary -- do you want to put

Document 151

- 18 that page up -- Ms. Cappabianca says that this conversation
- 19 didn't occur. But Rachel's diary talks about it. Rachel's
- 20 diary says it sort of happened on, I'm going to read it for
- 21 you, we tried to decipher it. "Every day and every night I'm
- 22 always awake thinking about what happened and how I felt and
- 23 what I remember. It made me more sad than I was" ... word
- 24 undecipherable ... "when Ms. Cap wouldn't do ... word
- 25 undecipherable, "what happened, and my dad yelled at me when

- 1 Ms. Cap wanted me to call home about saying sucking dick and
- 2 that hurt my feelings so bad. And I really started to cry and
- 3 I went out of Ms. Cap's and slammed her door. I couldn't stop
- 4 crying, then I got five day PASS and I got harassed and raped
- 5 after PASS."
- 6 You know it's our theory that Ms. Cappabianca
- 7 questioned Kristina and said to her do you want to talk to me,
- 8 Kristina, is there someone that I can take you to to talk with

- 9 at the school. She could have headed off all of this stuff.
- 10 But, so Ms. Cappabianca says well, that didn't happen.
- Both Rachel and her father testified that there was
- 12 an instance where that happened. Rachel's diary, written
- 13 sometime around those events, talks about that. We're dealing
- 14 with 12-year-old girls, who both of them have expressive
- 15 problems. We're dealing with 12-year-old girls who have been
- 16 raped. Now, they might not be able to say to Ms. Cappabianca,
- 17 because they might not have the words to say I was raped. It
- 18 might not be in their vocabulary. Think about 12-year-olds,
- 19 think about these were 7th graders, but they were both, both
- 20 had learning disabilities. Think about a 12-year-old's ability
- 21 to describe sexual occurrences.
- But, anyway, so Ms. Cappabianca had this information
- 23 and what's her response. Well, her response is Rachel must be
- 24 bad. Rachel must be bad. I'm not going to try to get the
- 25 bottom of it, Rachel must be bad and I'm going to punish her.

- 1 In fact, the evidence shows that this happened on Friday, 1/4,
- 2 and the evidence shows in fact that Rachel was in PASS the next

- Case 1:03-cv-00390-SJM Document 151 Filed 11/2 Monday, the next Monday, the next Tuesday, and the next
- 4 Wednesday, and that was her last day of school. So she was
- 5 punished for that.
- 6 That item of evidence, Rachel's diary, the testimony
- 7 of Rachel and Richard, tie these things together and show that
- 8 in fact there was a conversation that Ms. Cappabianca wants to
- 9 disavow. You know why she wants to disavow it, she wants you
- 10 to believe that as soon as she had any signs of it, she was on
- 11 top of it like that. Well, she had signs of it, but she
- 12 mentally, mentally, Mr. Marnen asked why did it happen. It
- 13 happened because mentally Ms. Cappabianca and Ms. Woods didn't
- 14 see Rachel and Kristina as victims, they saw them as
- 15 accomplices.
- Let's talk about this, while this PASS record is up.
- 17 Mr. Marnen talked about, well, you know, Ms. Cappabianca and
- 18 Ms. Woods jumped right on this as soon as Rachel had her
- 19 outburst. Well, that was the 9th, and Rachel is in PASS again,
- 20 after school detention. And, in fact, Charles Bibbs is in PASS
- 21 that day. Now, think about it. If you thought that a young
- 22 girl, a 12-year-old girl had been raped, and they say that they
- 23 are investigating and they know all about it on the 9th, would
- 24 you send her to PASS with her rapist, or is it more logical to

Case 1:03-cv-00390-SJM Document 151 Filed 11/27/2006 Page 15 of 30

25 assume that, well, we think that Rachel back then, we think

- 1 that Rachel and Charles are messing around after school and it
- 2 won't matter if they're in PASS together because they're both
- 3 in this together. There isn't a victim and a perpetrator,
- 4 there's just two accomplices.
- 5 Let's talk about Robin Johnson. The testimony of
- 6 Robin Johnson and her daughter present a problem to the school
- 7 district because, and may take a while to get here, I'm
- 8 thinking of the digression here.
- 9 Ms. Cappabianca doesn't admit that she met with
- 10 Robin Johnson and her daughter on that day, although, Mr.
- 11 Polancy recalls seeing them, and Ms. Johnson recalls her
- 12 daughter, saying there's Rachel, that's the girl that Ms.
- 13 Cappabianca was talking about. But you know what, we don't
- 14 have any records about what the school district did in terms of
- 15 this supposed investigation that it conducted on January 9th
- 16 and January 10th.
- 17 And the judge is going to give you an instruction
- 18 that if you think that the school district, as the officials,

- 19 Ms. Cappabianca and Ms. Woods, have destroyed those records or
- 20 otherwise made them not available, you could draw inferences
- 21 from that. You're not required to, but you could draw
- 22 inferences from that, that there might be something in those
- 23 records that would show that the school district, it would be
- 24 negative to the school district.
- Now, here is what we know happened on the 9th and

- 1 10th. The school district was talking to lots of kids and
- 2 their parents. Now, Mr. Marnen says well, are you saying that
- 3 we would just call in this woman and talk to her. Well, they
- 4 called in lots of people. They testified to that. They named
- 5 the people that they called in. And it's possible that their
- 6 records might show that they also called in Robin Johnson
- 7 because well, how would they know whether Toni Northrop had any
- 8 information about what happened between Charles and Rachel and
- 9 Charles and Kristina, unless she were called in with her
- 10 mother, like all these other kids with their mothers, and asked
- 11 does your daughter not knowing anything about this.
- So, now, the other things that you need to think

- 13 about, in terms of Robin and Toni, is that they have really no
- 14 ax to grind against the school district. Mr. Marnen wants you
- 15 to think that, I don't know, I don't want to take words out of
- 16 his mouth, somehow they're despicable or they're less than
- 17 honorable because they come and talk about this. But they're
- 18 not parties to this case. If they have an ax to grind, we
- 19 don't know about it because it wasn't brought up here. So you
- 20 have to ask yourselves would two people, and you saw them,
- 21 Robin and Toni, were these two people, would these two people
- 22 come into this court and perjure themselves. It's not just
- 23 like maybe a fuzzy recollection about seeing or they can't
- 24 recall whether it was Monday or Tuesday. Actually perjure
- 25 themselves, make up a story that was absolutely not true,

- 1 absolutely false. You saw them and ultimately you have to make
- 2 that decision.
- But I think that you have to ask yourselves why
- 4 would they perjure themselves. Well, obviously, what this
- 5 evidence shows is that this theory that the plaintiffs have
- 6 about why the school district didn't do anything, Ms.

- 7 Cappabianca is telling Robin Johnson and her daughter, well,
- 8 Rachel is pretty bad. You know, she's acting like a little
- 9 whore, that is what Ms. Johnson testified to. She's in the
- 10 basement engaging in oral sex. And Ms. Johnson said that Ms.
- 11 Cappabianca used the more colloquial term, I think she said
- 12 blow jobs. And while her daughter couldn't bring herself to
- 13 say it, couldn't use the words that Ms. Cappabianca used, she
- 14 indicated that they were dirty.
- Now, that's another indication, even during the
- 16 course of this investigation, this happened on the 10th of
- 17 January, the day that the school district is meeting with
- 18 Rachel and her dad, Ms. Cappabianca is not at that meeting,
- 19 she's meeting with other parents. Ms. Woods and Chris Ruhl are
- 20 meeting with Rachel and her dad. And so it's again as late as
- 21 the 10th, as late as the 10th of January, the school district,
- 22 their mind set is well, these girls are bad. And so we're not
- 23 being deliberately indifferent, we're trying to get to the
- 24 bottom of this.
- Let's go to number five. Ms. Woods talking to

- 1 Richard Polancy and Rachel. Now, I heard her description of
- 2 that meeting, this is another place where I think that you need
- 3 to exercise your critical judgment about what's going on. On
- 4 the stand here today, I mean this week, last week, when she's
- 5 talking to you guys, who you will be her, in essence, her
- 6 judge, the judge gives the legal instructions, but you guys are
- 7 going to be in the position of was she indifferent or did she
- 8 not do her duty, was she's talking to you guys, of course,
- 9 she's going to say well, I did everything I could, we jumped
- 10 right on this, of course she's going to say that. Of course,
- 11 she's going to say that.
- Let's see how she structured this meeting. She has
- 13 Rachel and her father and Chris Ruhl in this little room. And
- 14 she says that she asks Rachel, she looked at Rachel and said,
- 15 Rachel, tell your dad what happened. Now, is that how you have
- 16 a little 12-year-old, 13-year-old girl say that she's been
- 17 raped. Or is that how you have a 13-year-old girl confess to
- 18 doing something wrong. I think it's the latter. I think that
- 19 Ms. Woods had Rachel in her office to confess to her dad. Dad,
- 20 I've been engaging in oral sex in the basement. I've had all
- 21 the boys in the school, I've been -- not all the boys, I'm

Case 1:03-cv-00390-SJM Document 151 Filed 11/27/2006 exaggerating, I've been engaging in oral sex. If Ms. Woods had

- 23 thought, had believed that Rachel was raped on that date, would
- 24 she put a 13-year-old girl, tell your dad what happened. Would
- 25 she do it, no she wouldn't. That's not how she would do it.

- 1 She would have had Mr. Polancy in her office, we
- 2 just discovered your daughter was raped, you better get her to
- 3 the doctor right away. But that's not what happened. I think
- 4 that that also shows this mind set.
- 5 It's not that I'm saying that Ms. Cappabianca, Ms.
- 6 Woods are awful people. But what we're here about today is,
- 7 and I'm not saying that. What we're here about today, they
- 8 could have done something sooner than they did to stop what
- 9 ultimately happened to Rachel and Kristina. That's what we're
- 10 here about. And what kept them from doing that, what kept them
- 11 from helping these girls was sort of a prejudice.
- They weren't even aware of it, it was subconscious.
- 13 It's subconscious because Ms. Cappabianca can sit on this stand
- 14 and expect you to believe that Rachel or, excuse me, Kristina
- 15 would sit next to Charles. It was subconscious, they guys are

Case 1:03-cv-00390-SJM Document 151 Filed 11/27/2006 involved with these boys and we're getting to the bottom of it,

- 17 but we know that -- let's look at that January 10th letter.
- 18 We know there's been some kids, the first paragraph of that
- 19 letter, we know there's some kids who have been engaging in
- 20 defiance, she used the word defiance, I don't know what word
- 21 she meant there. Defiant sexual matter behavior. And she
- 22 included Kristina and Rachel among the kids using the defiant,
- 23 among the kids involved in that sex.
- Now, you know what, I'm not going to dispute that
- 25 later on that day or the next day, that was actually the

- 1 testimony, the morning of the 11th, Ms. Woods did call the
- 2 police. She did call the police. But Mr. Polancy testified
- 3 that on the 10th, he said I'm going to call the police. Have
- 4 you called the police, I'm going to go call the police. When
- 5 he heard that his, when he heard these accusations about his
- 6 daughter, he said that's not my daughter, have you called the
- 7 police. Well, no, they hadn't called the police because they
- 8 were working under the assumption that Rachel and Kristina were
- 9 bad, and were involved in this sexual activity and they hadn't

- 10 called the police yet. When they called the police, and this
- 11 is sort of akin to the fact that we don't have any records, so
- 12 we don't know who they met with or what was said, when they
- 13 called the police, I went over this with Ms. Woods, they said
- 14 we found out about this on January 9th. And I think that that
- 15 is the beginning of a coverup, as soon as they went outside the
- 16 school they decided that they had to cover up what had happened
- 17 for the last three weeks. Because if you're an official, if
- 18 you have a responsibility to shepherd the kids in this school
- 19 and you have an idea that a crime has happened, you're going
- 20 to, obviously, when you call the police, you're going to give
- 21 them the accurate information, right.
- Well, both of them knew that there had been
- 23 information, student rumors, that Kristina, at a minimum, they
- 24 knew that before Christmas that there had been sexual activity
- 25 between Charles and Kristina and they related all this stuff

- 1 back to January 19th, excuse me, December 19th, the day after,
- 2 the day before Ms. Cappabianca talked to Kristina and Rachel.
- 3 But they didn't want to tell the police, you know what, we had

- 4 information about this three weeks ago. Because maybe the
- 5 police would start asking them questions about what, well, you
- 6 had this information three weeks ago, what did you do. Did you
- 7 talk to the girls, did you ever ask the girls whether they were
- 8 raped. No, they didn't want the police to know that. And so
- 9 the police never learned that. I think -- the thing that you
- 10 have to decide is whether, if Ms. Cappabianca and Ms. Woods had
- 11 listened to the information that was coming to them from these
- 12 girls, and listened to them, not with the pre-disposition to
- 13 judge the girls, but listened to them as, I think Ms. Woods
- 14 used the term discriminating, listening to 12-year-old little
- 15 girls, trying to talk about something bad that happened to them
- 16 and not be deliberately indifferent to their attempts to talk
- 17 about something that happened to them, things would have been
- 18 different.
- Rachel wouldn't have had that sexual assault, that
- 20 second sexual assault that occurred on January 7th, the day
- 21 that Ms. Long called up Ms. Cappabianca and said, you know, I
- 22 talked to my daughter who's in the hospital and she says that
- 23 she was raped before Christmas. Ms. Cappabianca didn't jump on
- 24 that information and later that day after PASS, where Rachel
- 25 had been sent, after PASS Rachel was assaulted again. And

- 1 Rachel was assaulted in the school again. And after that first
- 2 conversation with Kristina, both Kristina and Rachel were
- 3 victimized by what happened by the other kids torturing them
- 4 and tormenting them. You heard Rachel say it was constant,
- 5 boys were approaching her and saying will you give us oral sex.
- 6 I want to talk a little bit about damages. I don't
- 7 want to go on too long because I just don't. But at the
- 8 beginning of the case I said that there were going to be things
- 9 in this case that were so awful that your brain was going to
- 10 say this couldn't happen, I reject it, nothing that bad could
- 11 happen. I think the evidence has supported that.
- 12 Imagine Ms. Cappabianca, after Charles Bibbs denied
- 13 hurting Kristina, walking out of the room leaving Kristina
- 14 there with Charles. Imagine that 12-year-old Kristina.
- 15 Imagine Rachel, who has been raped, overhearing Ms. Cappabianca
- 16 described to her dad as a bad girl and she needs discipline.
- 17 Imagine Rachel talking to Toni Northrop, after Toni Northrop
- 18 and her mother had the conversation with Ms. Cappabianca, and
- 19 Toni Northrop saying I can't play with you anymore because my

- 20 mother, Ms. Cappabianca said you're giving oral sex, giving
- 21 head, that's the way she said it, giving head in the school, I
- 22 can't play with you anymore. Given what happened to Rachel and
- 23 Kristina, imagine them being in school, imagine Kristina having
- 24 tried to help Ms. Cappabianca what happened, and then being in
- 25 school with Charles Bibbs, this guy she was totally afraid of.

- 1 I sort of resent Mr. Marnen trying to incite some
- 2 kind of regional prejudice against Dr. Schachner saying, well,
- 3 he came from Pittsburgh, came up here to Erie and told us
- 4 everything we did was wrong up here. Well, what Dr. Schachner
- 5 said, and I don't think that you should bring, you should
- 6 impose regional prejudice on him, I'm from Pittsburgh myself,
- 7 on us.
- 8 But Dr. Schachner said that these kids suffered from
- 9 post-traumatic stress syndrome and that you have to jump on it
- 10 or else it gets worse. Every time they are encountered in
- 11 school they relive that, they relive that rape. And it didn't
- 12 end when they left school. You heard the testimony. You heard
- 13 how Rachel was in the hospital for two weeks, on two separate

14 occasions. You heard how Kristina was in the hospital. You

Document 151

- 15 heard how these girls tried to injure themselves, tried to hurt
- 16 their parents.
- Dr. Schachner said, and the judge will instruct you
- 18 that the school district isn't responsible for that rape that
- 19 happened on December 19th. But what Dr. Schachner said is that
- 20 what happened to the girls afterward was like reliving that.
- 21 And what happened to the girls when they went to authority
- 22 figures, when Kristina went to Ms. Cappabianca said something
- 23 happened to me.
- When Rachel tried to tell Ms. Cappabianca about what
- 25 happened, help me. When they were rejected, that these two

- 1 12-year-old little girls, that destroyed their trust in adults.
- 2 I mean Ms. Cappabianca was there. Kristina saw Ms. Cappabianca
- 3 as someone who might protect her. If you can think of
- 4 something so vital, so vital that you're trying to get out, Dr.
- 5 Schachner said little girls don't talk about when they're
- 6 raped, they can't, they don't want to, they feel guilty, they
- 7 don't want to talk about it. But here they tried to talk about

- 8 it, Ms. Cappabianca ignored them, all of a sudden their whole
- 9 world is upside down. These adults, if you're 12-year-olds,
- 10 these adults aren't going to protect you anymore. And, in
- 11 fact, these adults are going to say you're bad for being raped.
- What does that do to their mental, what does that do
- 13 to their mental view of these girls. What it does is it was
- 14 like they went to hell. It was like they went to hell after
- 15 that. And they were in juvenile trouble, they are arrested.
- 16 Kristina was arrested. They were institutionalized. This is
- 17 like, it's not the rape, the rape is bad. It's like having a
- 18 cancer and you get worse and worse and worse and worse, and
- 19 they got sicker and sicker and sicker.
- And they testified here, and you saw that Rachel and
- 21 Kristina had some difficulty. Rachel appears to be a little
- 22 better. But this is five years after this happened, this is
- 23 five years after this happened.
- 24 Mr. Marnen was right. He started off his opening
- 25 saying that these guys lost their childhood, Rachel and

1 Kristina lost their childhood. And you can't -- the judge is

- 2 going to instruct you on the damages, in awarding damages.
- 3 There is no, you can't comprehend what money can replace that.
- 4 I'm sure that if Rachel or Kristina could ask you to
- 5 do something, they would say make Ms. Cap listen to me, make
- 6 Ms. Cap listen to me when I tried to tell her that I was raped.
- 7 But we can't go back to that. We can't go back to that point.
- 8 If we could go, we wouldn't be here, we can't go back to that
- 9 point. You couldn't put Rachel and Kristina back to that
- 10 point.
- But you should think about the injuries they
- 12 suffered and award them, because you can't put them back to
- 13 where they were, award them damages that you think will
- 14 compensate them for what they've suffered. Thank you.
- 15 THE COURT: Members of the jury, we're going to take
- 16 a recess. And then after the recess, I'm going to come out and
- 17 give you my charge.
- 19 (Whereupon, Plaintiffs' closing argument was
- 20 concluded.)
- 21

22 ---

file: ///A |/OLDSCLOS.TXT